

## SOLAR AND SKY RADIATION MEASUREMENTS DURING JULY, 1919.

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[Dated Solar Radiation Investigations Section, Washington, Aug. 30, 1919.]

For a description of instrumental exposures, and an account of the methods of obtaining and reducing the measurements, the reader is referred to the REVIEW for January, 1919, 47:4.

The monthly means and departures from normal in Table 1 show that the radiation measurements averaged below the July normal at Washington and Lincoln, and very close to normal at Madison and Santa Fe. At Madison a noon reading of 1.46 calories per square centimeter per minute, measured on the 10th, is the highest intensity ever measured at that station in July.

Table 3 shows a deficiency of 12 per cent for Washington and an excess of 7 per cent for Lincoln in the total radiation for the month as compared with the normal amounts for July. The total for Madison is close to normal.

The skylight polarization measurements made at Washington on 7 days give a mean of 46 per cent, with a maximum of 59 per cent on the 3d. At Madison, measurements made on 12 days give a mean of 56 per cent, with a maximum of 68 per cent on the 10th. These are average values for July.

TABLE 1.—Solar radiation intensities during July, 1919.

[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface.]

## WASHINGTON, D. C.

Date.	Sun's zenith distance.									
	0.0°	48.3°	60.0°	66.5°	70.7°	73.6°	75.7°	77.4°	78.7°	79.8°
	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5
A. M.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.
July 1	1.11	1.10	1.00	0.92	0.82	0.75	0.68	.....	.....	.....
2	0.99	1.03	0.93	0.84	0.74	0.68	0.59	.....	.....	.....
3	1.01	0.87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	1.33	1.14	0.97	0.81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	1.27	1.15	0.98	0.79	0.71	0.64	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	0.90	0.73	0.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	1.07	0.91	0.61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	0.92	0.72	0.49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28	1.28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29	1.26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30	1.22	1.04	0.89	0.73	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monthly means.	1.12	1.00	0.80	0.83	0.76	0.68	(0.59)	.....	.....	.....
Departure from 11-year normal.	-0.10	-0.09	-0.14	-0.05	-0.07	-0.05	-0.09	.....	.....	.....
P. M.	1.01	0.87	.....	0.80	0.77	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
July 2	0.88	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	1.22	1.09	0.83	0.75	0.68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	1.10	0.93	0.61	0.53	0.45	0.39	0.33	0.28	0.24	.....
11	0.73	0.61	0.53	0.45	0.39	0.33	0.28	0.24	.....	.....
25	1.13	1.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monthly means.	0.98	0.89	(0.68)	0.67	0.61	(0.33)	(0.28)	(0.24)	.....	.....
Departure from 11-year normal.	-0.06	-0.10	-0.18	-0.11	-0.11	-0.34	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE I.—Solar radiation intensities during July, 1919—Continued.

[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface.]

## MADISON, WIS.

Date.	Sun's zenith distance.									
	0.0°	48.3°	60.0°	66.5°	70.7°	73.6°	75.7°	77.4°	78.7°	79.8°
	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5
A. M.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.
July 1	1.35	1.24	1.12	1.04	0.97	0.89	.....	.....	.....	.....
2	1.01	0.91	0.82	0.75	0.68	0.63	0.57	0.52	0.47	0.42
3	1.35	1.24	1.12	1.04	0.97	0.89	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	1.04	0.96	0.88	0.81	0.74	0.68	0.62	0.57	0.52	0.47
9	1.47	1.31	1.20	1.14	1.07	0.99	0.92	0.86	0.82	0.78
10	1.38	1.25	1.18	1.09	1.01	0.94	0.88	0.84	0.80	0.76
11	1.43	1.31	1.21	1.13	1.06	0.99	0.92	0.86	0.81	0.74
15	1.37	1.25	1.12	1.04	0.98	0.92	0.86	0.81	0.77	0.74
16	1.15	0.92	0.73	0.61	0.50	0.42	0.37	0.33	0.31	0.29
18	1.14	0.97	0.85	0.78	0.67	0.59	0.53	0.48	0.44	0.40
19	1.11	0.98	0.88	0.79	0.68	0.60	0.54	0.49	0.45	0.41
20	1.29	1.23	1.13	1.06	0.98	0.91	0.85	0.80	0.75	0.71
23	1.14	0.98	0.87	0.78	0.71	0.65	0.59	0.54	0.47	0.42
24	1.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	.....	.....	0.70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.51
28	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29	1.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30	1.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monthly means.	1.24	1.11	1.00	0.94	0.82	0.80	0.68	0.66	0.64	0.59
Departure from 10-year normal.	-0.01	± 0.00	-0.01	-0.01	-0.06	-0.06	-0.09	-0.04	.....	.....
P. M.	1.15	0.87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
July 7	1.32	1.22	1.13	1.05	0.97	0.90	0.83	0.77	0.71	0.66
10	1.28	1.18	1.09	1.01	0.94	0.87	0.80	0.74	0.68	0.62
15	1.23	1.12	1.04	0.96	0.89	0.82	0.75	0.69	0.63	0.57
16	1.11	0.97	0.87	0.80	0.73	0.66	0.60	0.54	0.48	0.42
17	0.88	0.78	0.70	0.63	0.56	0.50	0.44	0.38	0.32	0.26
18	0.88	0.78	0.70	0.63	0.56	0.50	0.44	0.38	0.32	0.26
22	1.09	0.92	0.85	0.78	0.71	0.64	0.57	0.51	0.45	0.39
29	0.97	0.85	0.78	0.71	0.64	0.57	0.51	0.45	0.39	0.33
Monthly means.	1.13	1.02	1.02	(1.01)	0.94	0.87	0.80	0.74	0.68	0.62
Departure from 10-year normal.	+0.01	+0.05	+0.08	+0.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE I.—Lincoln, Nebr.

A. M.	Air mass.									
	1.06	0.91	0.82	0.77	0.69	0.62	0.55	0.48	0.41	0.34
July 1	1.11	1.00	0.92	0.82	0.75	0.68	0.61	0.54	0.47	0.40
2	0.88	0.78	0.68	0.61	0.54	0.47	0.40	0.33	0.26	0.20
3	1.34	1.22	1.11	1.02	0.93	0.88	0.83	0.78	0.73	0.68
9	1.15	1.04	0.95	0.88	0.81	0.74	0.67	0.60	0.53	0.46
18	1.14	1.05	0.96	0.89	0.82	0.75	0.68	0.61	0.54	0.47
22	1.13	1.04	0.95	0.88	0.81	0.74	0.67	0.60	0.53	0.46
23	0.92	0.80	0.70	0.61	0.53	0.46	0.39	0.32	0.25	0.18
24	1.00	0.88	0.76	0.68	0.61	0.54	0.47	0.40	0.33	0.26
25	1.30	1.18	1.07	0.99	0.91	0.85	0.79	0.73	0.67	0.61
30	1.33	1.22	1.13	1.02	0.94	0.87	0.80	0.74	0.68	0.62
Monthly means.	1.32	1.12	1.01	0.91	0.80	0.75	(0.78)	(0.74)	0.68	0.62
Departure from 5-year normal.	-0.02	-0.06	-0.07	-0.08	-0.09	-0.08	-0.03	-0.09	-0.05	-0.04
P. M.	1.19	1.08	0.98	0.90	0.82	0.76	0.71	0.65	0.59	0.53
July 7	1.20	1.10	0.97	0.86	0.79	0.72	0.66	0.61	0.55	0.49
9	1.11	1.02	0.94	0.87	0.80	0.73	0.67	0.61	0.55	0.49
10	1.14	1.05	0.96	0.89	0.82	0.75	0.69	0.63	0.57	0.51
11	1.11	1.02	0.94	0.87	0.80	0.73	0.67	0.61	0.55	0.49
21	1.14	1.09	0.99	0.94	0.88	0.82	0.75	0.69	0.64	0.58
22	1.01	0.88	0.74	0.68	0.62	0.56	0.49	0.43	0.37	0.31
23	0.89	0.77	0.66	0.57	0.50	0.44	0.38	0.32	0.26	0.20
24	0.96	0.87	0.78	0.70	0.62	0.55	0.49	0.43	0.37	0.31
26	1.15	1.04	0.95	0.87	0.81	0.76	0.70	0.64	0.58	0.52
Monthly means.	1.08	0.98	0.87	0.77	0.69	0.63	0.59	0.53	0.47	0.41
Departure from 5-year normal.	-0.09	-0.08	-0.09	-0.11	-0.11	-0.10	-0.09	-0.08	-0.07	-0.06

TABLE 1.—*Solar radiation intensities during July, 1919—Continued.*

[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface.]

TABLE 1.—*Sante Fe, N. Mex.*

Date.	Sun's zenith distance.									
	0.0°	48.3°	60.0°	66.5°	70.7°	73.6°	75.7°	77.4°	78.7°	79.8°
Air mass.										
	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5
A. M. July 7.....	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.
10.....	1.40	1.30	.....	1.17	1.10	1.02	.....	.....	.....	.....
11.....	.....	.....	.....	1.08	1.01	0.94	0.88	.....	.....	.....
23.....	1.43	.....	.....	1.11	1.05	0.99	.....	.....	.....	.....
26.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monthly means.....	(1.42)	(1.30)	.....	1.11	1.06	0.98	(0.88)	.....	.....	.....
Departures from 7-year normal.....	± 0.00	± 0.00	.....	- 0.04	- 0.02	- 0.04	- 0.07	.....	.....	.....
P. M. July 22.....	.....	.....	1.16	1.08	1.04	1.01	.....	.....	.....	.....
23.....	1.29	1.17	1.07	0.99	0.92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24.....	.....	1.14	1.07	0.97	0.93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monthly means.....	(1.29)	1.16	1.07	1.00	0.95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Departure from 3-year normal.....	+ 0.01	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 2.—*Vapor pressures at pyrheliometric stations on days when solar radiation intensities were measured.*

Washington, D. C.			Madison, Wis.			Lincoln, Nebr.			Santa Fe, N. Mex.		
Date.	8 a.m.	8 p.m.	Date.	8 a.m.	8 p.m.	Date.	8 a.m.	8 p.m.	Date.	8 a.m.	8 p.m.
1919.	mm.	mm.	1919.	mm.	mm.	1919.	mm.	mm.	1919.	mm.	mm.
July 1	10.59	15.11	July 1	13.24	16.79	July 2	17.96	17.96	July 7	7.87	10.21
2	14.10	17.37	3	16.79	17.96	3	17.96	16.79	10	9.47	8.18
3	16.20	20.57	7	11.38	9.83	7	17.90	14.60	11	10.59	8.48
5	17.96	18.59	9	15.11	14.60	9	18.59	16.20	22	8.48	5.79
8	10.21	12.24	10	10.97	9.47	10	17.37	17.37	23	8.48	5.79
11	13.13	10.59	11	9.83	15.65	11	19.23	13.13	24	7.87	7.29
24	17.37	21.28	15	13.13	11.81	18	12.68	10.59	26	7.87	7.29
25	16.79	14.60	16	10.59	10.59	21	12.68	8.81	26	7.87	7.29
26	16.20	21.28	17	11.81	10.97	22	9.83	8.18	26	7.87	7.29
28	19.23	19.23	18	13.13	12.24	23	10.59	9.47	26	7.87	7.29
29	19.23	12.24	19	14.10	11.81	24	9.83	11.38	26	7.87	7.29
30	10.21	14.10	20	14.10	11.38	25	14.60	12.68	26	7.87	7.29
			22	12.24	10.97	26	14.10	12.68	26	7.87	7.29
			23	10.21	11.81	30	17.37	13.61	26	7.87	7.29
			24	13.13	10.97				26	7.87	7.29
			25	10.59	12.68				26	7.87	7.29
			28	14.10	13.13				26	7.87	7.29
			29	12.24	13.13				26	7.87	7.29
			30	13.61	16.79				26	7.87	7.29

TABLE 3.—*Daily totals and departures of solar and sky radiation during July, 1919.*

[Gram-calories per square centimeter of horizontal surface.]

Day of month.	Daily totals.			Departures from normal.			Excess or deficiency since first of month.		
	Wash- ington.	Mad- ison.	Lin- coln.	Wash- ington.	Mad- ison.	Lin- coln.	Wash- ington.	Mad- ison.	Lin- coln.
1.....	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.
2.....	638	532	699	119	— 10	105	119	— 10	105
3.....	667	533	681	150	— 9	89	260	— 10	194
4.....	605	586	708	90	— 45	118	359	— 26	312
5.....	571	340	380	57	— 201	— 200	416	— 175	112
6.....	604	191	391	92	— 349	— 196	508	— 524	— 84
7.....	430	651	702	— 80	112	116	428	— 412	32
8.....	365	690	707	— 143	151	122	285	— 261	154
9.....	704	334	592	198	— 204	7	483	— 405	161
10.....	466	251	695	— 38	— 286	110	445	— 751	271
11.....	230	730	730	— 272	194	146	173	— 557	417
12.....	685	648	609	186	113	25	359	— 444	412
13.....	561	638	627	64	104	43	423	— 340	485
14.....	353	350	640	— 142	— 183	57	281	— 523	542
15.....	393	342	489	— 100	— 190	— 94	181	— 713	448
16.....	212	681	551	— 279	150	— 32	— 98	— 563	416
17.....	153	647	598	— 337	119	16	— 435	— 444	432
18.....	241	661	479	— 248	137	— 101	— 683	— 307	331
19.....	202	602	670	— 286	81	91	— 969	— 236	422
20.....	292	576	404	— 195	59	— 173	— 1,164	— 167	249
	274	607	638	— 212	93	62	— 1,376	— 74	311
Decade de- parture.	.....	.....	.....	.....	— 1,549	483	— 106	.....	.....

TABLE 3.—*Daily totals and departures of solar and sky radiation during July, 1919—Continued.*

Day of month.	Daily totals.			Departures from normal.			Excess or deficiency since first of month.		
	Wash- ington.	Mad- ison.	Lin- coln.	Wash- ington.	Mad- ison.	Lin- coln.	Wash- ington.	Mad- ison.	Lin- coln.
21.....	234	502	749	— 192	— 8	175	— 1,508	— 82	486
22.....	245	627	728	— 239	120	150	— 1,807	38	642
23.....	335	563	681	— 148	60	111	— 1,955	98	753
24.....	543	587	672	61	87	104	— 1,894	185	857
25.....	641	464	638	180	— 32	72	— 1,734	153	929
26.....	518	550	694	38	57	130	— 1,696	210	1,059
27.....	625	504	652	145	14	90	— 1,551	224	1,149
28.....	543	435	688	64	— 53	129	— 1,487	171	1,278
29.....	571	491	672	92	6	115	— 1,395	177	1,393
30.....	595	481	648	117	— 1	94	— 1,278	176	1,487
31.....	178	220	292	— 300	— 259	— 260	— 1,578	— 83	1,227
Decade de- parture.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	— 202	— 9	916
Excess or gr- deficien- cy since first of per year.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	— 4,420	— 4,949	— 2,718
5.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	— 5.5	— 0.2	— 3.0

## MEASUREMENTS OF THE SOLAR CONSTANT OF RADIATION AT CALAMA, CHILE, MAY, 1919.

By C. G. ABBOT, Director.

[Dated Astrophysical Observatory, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, Sept. 2, 1919.]

In continuation of the publications begun in February, 1919, I give herewith the values of the solar constant of radiation obtained at Calama, Chile, for the month of May, 1919.

The table is in the usual form, and explanation of the symbols and arrangement of the table will be found by the reader in the MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW for February, 1919.

Date.	Solar Con- stant.	Grade.	Trans- mission coeffi- cient at 0.5 micron.	Humidity air mass 3.			Remarks.
				$\alpha/\rho_{\text{so}}$	V. P.	Rel. hum.	
A. M. May 1	1.952	E—	0.872	0.653	.016	% 20	
2	1.952	E—	.879	.637	.14	16	
3	1.893	VG+	.873	.636	.14	16	
4	1.958	E	.881	.680	.14	16	
5	1.954	E—	.878	.712	.11	14	
6	1.953	E—	.872	.607	.12	14	
7	1.950	E	.875	.587	.11	13	
8	1.964	VG+	.886	.596	.14	14	
9	1.924	VG+	.878	.596	.14	15	
10	1.937	E—	.870	.543	.17	20	
11	1.983	E—	.852	.482	.24	29	
12	1.924	E	.864	.456	.31	34	
13	1.901	G+	.862	.436	.33	43	
14	1.939	G	.853	.379	.38	46	
15	1.895	E—	.873	.439	.24	28	
16	1.884	VG+	.888	.518	.20	18	
P. M. 18	1.903	E—	.876	.532	.27	17	
A. M. 19	1.927						